Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation National Statistical Office

Dated 3rd Bhadrapada, Saka 1942 25th August, 2020

Payroll Reporting in India: An Employment Perspective - June, 2020

Introduction

- 1. Since April, 2018 this Ministry has been bringing out the employment related statistics in the formal sector covering the period September 2017 onwards, using information on the number of subscribers who have subscribed under three major schemes, namely the Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) Scheme, the Employees' State Insurance (ESI) Scheme and the National Pension Scheme (NPS).
- 2. As mentioned in the earlier series, since the numbers of subscribers are from various sources, there are elements of overlap and the estimates are not additive. Detailed information is separately published on the respective organizational websites for the period September, 2017 till June, 2020. The information is based on the number of subscribers, and the tables reflect a dynamic status for four sets of periods – (a) September 2017 - March 2018, (b) April 2018 - March 2019, (c) April 2019 - March 2020 and (d) monthly data from April 2020 onwards. The data in Section 2.1 includes information gender-wise, on the number of new members who have started subscribing to EPF, the number of members that have ceased their subscription and the number of members who restarted contribution, having ceased subscription in the past. The data in Section 2.2 includes information gender-wise, in respect of ESI, on the number of existing employees who paid contribution and the number of newly registered employees who are paying contribution during the period. The data in Section 2.3 includes information gender-wise, in respect of NPS, on the existing subscribers and new subscribers contributing during the period. In view of the national lockdown consequent to the COVID-19 pandemic, several establishments were closed and which may have had implications on the reporting. The reported figures are thus likely to undergo significant revision in the next few months.

2.1 Employees' Provident Funds Scheme: September, 2017 to June, 2020

PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF SUBSCRIBERS BY AGE AS PER EPFO RECORDS (IN NUMBERS)

(a) Total during September 2017 – March 2018

Age	Number	of new EPF	subscrib	ers during	the period	Number of	members tha	at ceased period	subscribin	g during the	Numb	er of exited resubscribe		•	
	Male	Female	Others	Not Available		Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total
Less than 18	43,488	13,444	16	-	56,948	9,121	6,269	2	443	15,835	339	173	-	-	512
18-21	16,50,881	3,05,266	365	-	19,56,512	8,67,108	1,81,901	121	8,657	10,57,787	51,590	10,452	7	2	62,051
22-25	18,65,623	4,07,532	390	-	22,73,545	15,07,374	3,64,369	156	25,230	18,97,129	1,44,823	37,742	13	21	1,82,599
26-28	9,19,748	1,87,227	182	-	11,07,157	9,76,600	2,21,744	69	20,322	12,18,735	1,33,696	28,103	4	28	1,61,831
29-35	12,14,635	3,08,803	277	-	15,23,715	13,75,062	3,16,507	122	36,964	17,28,655	2,00,279	34,884	16	36	2,35,215
More than 35	12,28,968	3,10,224	335	-	15,39,527	14,01,532	3,48,146	93	59,877	18,09,648	1,53,169	27,871	12	65	1,81,117
Total	69,23,343	15,32,496	1,565	-	84,57,404	61,36,797	14,38,936	563	1,51,493	77,27,789	6,83,896	1,39,225	52	152	8,23,325

(b) Total during April 2018 - March 2019

Age	Number	of new EPF	subscrib	ers during	the period	Number of	members tha	t ceased period	d subscribin	g during the	Numb	er of exited resubscribe			
	Male	Female	Others	Not Available		Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total
Less than 18	87,869	31,251	3	-	1,19,123	19,426	10,405	4	247	30,082	3,976	2,060	-	1	6,037
18-21	28,23,682	6,43,061	86	-	34,66,829	13,61,213	2,88,872	109	2,724	16,52,918	4,47,207	81,720	38	124	5,29,089
22-25	28,76,479	7,63,398	76	-	36,39,953	23,77,895	6,02,712	153	11,919	29,92,679	9,14,107	2,09,613	78	629	11,24,427
26-28	13,97,099	3,43,527	40	-	17,40,666	15,87,940	3,77,488	87	10,974	19,76,489	6,75,638	1,38,161	30	749	8,14,578
29-35	18,73,151	5,72,198	48	-	24,45,397	22,46,297	5,27,014	143	19,939	27,93,393	9,36,132	1,75,232	71	1,308	11,12,743
More than 35	19,61,800	5,70,527	52	2	25,32,381	22,53,688	5,62,285	143	35,264	28,51,380	7,33,076	1,43,200	36	1,629	8,77,941
Total	1,10,20,080	29,23,962	305	2	1,39,44,349	98,46,459	23,68,776	639	81,067	1,22,96,941	37,10,136	7,49,986	253	4,440	44,64,815

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(c) Total during April 2019 - March 2020

Age	Number	of new EPF	subscrib	ers during	the period	Number of	members tha	at ceased	l subscribin	g during the	Numb	er of exited	members	who rejoin	ed and
								period				resubscribe	d during	the period	
	Male	Female	Others	Not	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not	Total
				Available					Available					Available	
Less than 18	73,823	28,053	3	410	1,02,289	16,436	10,861	-	38	27,335	9,392	4,205	1	-	13,598
18-21	23,45,791	6,00,285	59	12	29,46,147	11,54,101	2,75,633	46	147	14,29,927	8,69,966	1,53,306	37	-	10,23,309
22-25	22,08,674	6,63,699	61	41	28,72,475	21,00,579	5,74,336	72	1,084	26,76,071	16,47,355	3,53,155	37	-	20,00,547
26-28	10,04,526	2,78,069	36	51	12,82,682	13,96,834	3,55,609	36	1,156	17,53,635	11,30,035	2,23,766	30	-	13,53,831
29-35	13,96,402	4,77,298	59	139	18,73,898	20,64,099	4,96,010	68	2,584	25,62,761	15,76,100	3,03,351	59	9	18,79,519
More than 35	14,89,351	4,73,257	56	528	19,63,192	20,27,776	5,13,901	89	5,419	25,47,185	12,82,251	2,61,520	39	11	15,43,821
Total	85,18,567	25,20,661	274	1,181	1,10,40,683	87,59,825	22,26,350	311	10,428	1,09,96,914	65,15,099	12,99,303	203	20	78,14,625

(d) Monthly data from April 2020 onwards

							April 2020								
Age	Number	of new EPF	subscrib	ers during	the month	Number of r	nembers tha	t ceased month	l subscribin	g during the	Numb	er of exited resubscribe		-	d and
	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Tota
Less than 18	1,324	173	-	-	1,497	317	185	-	1	503	66	9	-	-	75
18-21	28,229	5,328	-	-	33,557	29,567	7,458	1	-	37,026	12,081	1,740	-	-	13,821
22-25	31,182	9,725	-	-	40,907	69,859	22,022	1	18	91,900	38,539	9,864	1	-	48,404
26-28	17,257	4,767	-	-	22,024	51,189	14,857	4	23	66,073	36,880	8,784	-	-	45,664
29-35	27,331	8,054	1	-	35,386	80,389	22,480	1	83	1,02,953	62,244	11,439	1	1	73,685
More than 35	35,053	9,038	-	-	44,091	85,129	24,618	-	153	1,09,900	59,770	9,637	1	-	69,408
Total	1,40,376	37,085	1	-	1,77,462	3,16,450	91,620	7	278	4,08,355	2,09,580	41,473	3	1	2,51,057
							May 2020								

							May 2020	1							
Age	Number	of new EPF	subscrib	ers during	the month	Number of	members tha	at ceased month	l subscribin	g during the	Numb	er of exited resubscrib		•	
	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total
Less than 18	2,809	710	-	-	3,519	443	271	-	-	714	160	106	-	-	266
18-21	59,213	10,028	-	-	69,241	36,299	8,173	1	1	44,474	23,623	3,288	5	-	26,916
22-25	50,627	12,207	-	-	62,834	80,063	19,704	4	37	99,808	57,852	11,308	1	-	69,161
26-28	27,208	6,493	-	-	33,701	55,876	13,082	2	61	69,021	44,295	9,053	1	-	53,349
29-35	45,893	14,173	2	-	60,068	87,447	20,448	2	197	1,08,094	70,429	14,106	1	1	84,537
More than 35	57,274	16,748	1	2	74,025	97,085	26,092	1	336	1,23,514	66,168	14,010	4	-	80,182
Total	2,43,024	60,359	3	2	3,03,388	3,57,213	87,770	10	632	4,45,625	2,62,527	51,871	12	1	3,14,411

							June 2020)							
Age	Number	of new EPF	subscrib	ers during	the month	Number of	members tha	at ceased	d subscribir	ng during the	Numb	er of exited		•	
								month				resubscrib	ed during	the month	
	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total	Male	Female	Others	Not Available	Total
				Available					Available					Available	
Less than 18	4,196	1,858	-	-	6,054	273	224	-	-	497	228	259	-	-	487
18-21	1,10,991	21,332	1	-	1,32,323	21,208	5,800	-	-	27,008	38,809	6,366	3	-	45,178
22-25	88,539	22,990	3	-	1,11,532	49,334	14,883	-	14	64,231	92,348	16,689	1	-	1,09,038
26-28	43,081	11,206	-	1	54,288	34,843	9,376	3	16	44,238	64,172	12,729	1	-	76,902
29-35	66,529	23,151	1	1	89,682	56,887	15,355	4	63	72,309	94,456	20,924	2	-	1,15,382
More than 35	78,857	25,522	4	-	1,04,383	69,303	19,122	2	226	88,653	85,629	21,368	1	-	1,06,998
Total	3,92,193	1,06,059	8	2	4,98,262	2,31,848	64,760	9	319	2,96,936	3,75,642	78,335	8	-	4,53,985

2.1.1 During September, 2017 – June, 2020; **3,44,21,548** new subscribers joined the EPF scheme.

Note:

- (1) Source: EPFO.
- (2) EPF is applicable to establishments having more than 20 workers (see Endnote 1).
- (3) As updation of employee records is a continuous process, and the data gets updated in subsequent months; information, particularly in respect of latest months remains provisional.
- (4) For more details, please visit website of EPFO https://www.epfindia.gov.in.

2.2 Employees' State Insurance Scheme: September, 2017 to June, 2020 PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF SUBSCRIBERS BY AGE AS PER ESIC RECORDS (IN NUMBERS)

(a) Total during September 2017 – March 2018

Age		of existing en 017) who paid		`	Number of paying co	newly regis		
	Male	Female	Others	Total	Male	Female	Others	Total
Less than 18	3,764	1,552	-	5,316	8,321	3,482	-	11,803
18-21	6,78,437	1,30,555	45	8,09,037	11,63,589	1,63,207	48	13,26,844
22-25	39,27,503	7,59,204	153	46,86,860	20,29,056	3,62,002	105	23,91,163
26-28	37,17,391	6,94,876	147	44,12,414	11,81,950	1,91,527	61	13,73,538
29-35	70,60,716	12,81,543	259	83,42,518	13,77,599	2,79,933	81	16,57,613
More than 35	86,85,616	21,20,381	404	1,08,06,401	12,79,962	2,94,893	113	15,74,968
Total	2,40,73,427	49,88,111	1,008	2,90,62,546	70,40,477	12,95,044	408	83,35,929

(b) Total during April 2018 - March 2019

Age		of existing 6 018) who p		•	Number of n	ewly regis		
	Male	Female	Others	Total	Male	Female	Others	Total
Less than 18	5,042	2,354	-	7,396	30,011	12,496	2	42,509
18-21	9,25,200	1,63,781	42	10,89,023	25,85,911	4,29,301	86	30,15,298
22-25	40,45,418	8,26,498	174	48,72,090	35,30,224	6,73,672	146	42,04,042
26-28	35,44,817	6,63,194	136	42,08,147	18,63,282	3,26,154	92	21,89,528
29-35	65,97,207	12,48,540	273	78,46,020	23,75,503	5,31,102	146	29,06,751
More than 35	82,24,991	20,55,118	433	1,02,80,542	20,92,628	5,15,071	145	26,07,844
Total	2,33,42,675	49,59,485	1,058	2,83,03,218	1,24,77,559	24,87,796	617	1,49,65,972

(c) Total during April 2019 - March 2020

Age		of existing er 019) who paid		•	Number of paying co	newly regis		
	Male	Female	Others	Total	Male	Female	Others	Total
Less than 18	13,140	7,524	2	20,666	29,920	16,648	6	46,574
18-21	16,43,640	3,24,773	61	19,68,474	26,15,024	4,93,306	83	31,08,413
22-25	46,16,176	10,09,126	176	56,25,478	35,28,218	7,26,180	133	42,54,531
26-28	34,69,492	6,35,984	152	41,05,628	17,10,456	3,19,235	70	20,29,761
29-35	63,35,701	12,95,305	273	76,31,279	24,38,582	5,83,283	102	30,21,967
More than 35	78,48,347	20,71,218	429	99,19,994	21,13,876	5,70,046	93	26,84,015
Total	2,39,26,496	53,43,930	1,093	2,92,71,519	1,24,36,076	27,08,698	487	1,51,45,261

(d) Monthly data from April 2020 onwards

	•			April 2020				
Age	Number of ex	isting employ the mon		paid during	Number of paying co	newly regis		
	Male	Female	Others	Total	Male	Female	Others	Total
Less than 18	5,682	2,979	-	8,661	484	66	-	550
18-21	8,04,188	1,77,028	25	9,81,241	35,069	4,822	3	39,894
22-25	27,30,706	6,75,768	114	34,06,588	55,740	11,328	1	67,069
26-28	22,18,426	4,11,652	77	26,30,155	32,134	5,166	1	37,301
29-35	40,16,973	8,17,273	176	48,34,422	48,372	8,700	-	57,072
More than 35	55,12,098	14,56,687	314	69,69,099	48,192	8,799	4	56,995
Total	1,52,88,073	35,41,387	706	1,88,30,166	2,19,991	38,881	9	2,58,881

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	May 2020													
Age	Number of	existing em during the i		who paid	Number of r	newly regis ontribution								
	Male	Fem ale	Others	Total	Male	Female	Others	Total						
Less than 18	7,421	5,089	-	12,510	947	277	-	1,224						
18-21	8,60,257	1,97,487	32	10,57,776	69,979	8,006	-	77,985						
22-25	27,84,246	6,78,845	123	34,63,214	89,765	12,444	4	1,02,213						
26-28	22,90,974	4,21,552	79	27,12,605	54,667	7,481	-	62,148						
29-35	42,29,603	8,86,770	175	51,16,548	89,507	17,504	5	1,07,016						
More than 35	59,45,956	16,26,786	341	75,73,083	1,03,029	22,720	5	1,25,754						
Total	1,61,18,457	38,16,529	750	1,99,35,736	4,07,894	68,432	14	4,76,340						
_														

			J	une 2020				
Age	Number of	existing em during the i		who paid	Number of a	newly regis ontribution		
	Male	Female	Others	Total	Male	Female	Others	Total
Less than 18	8,483	6,725	-	15,208	1,817	1,197	-	3,014
18-21	9,38,393	2,15,444	38	11,53,875	1,43,402	18,455	5	1,61,862
22-25	28,34,031	6,92,302	122	35,26,455	1,65,474	24,215	5	1,89,694
26-28	23,14,742	4,27,826	79	27,42,647	89,562	13,590	1	1,03,153
29-35	42,61,067	9,10,785	188	51,72,040	1,31,035	30,368	7	1,61,410
More than 35	60,10,944	16,57,494	339	76,68,777	1,38,191	35,020	6	1,73,217
Total	1,63,67,660	39,10,576	766	2,02,79,002	6,69,481	1,22,845	24	7,92,350

2.2.1 During September, 2017 –June, 2020; 3,99,74,733 new subscribers joined the ESI scheme.

Note:

- (1) Source: ESIC.
- (2) ESI is applicable to establishments having more than 10 workers (see Endnote 2).
- (3) Subscribers in ESI are termed as Insured Persons (IP).
- (4) The stock of existing employees paying contributions for a given month is provisional for up to at least six months because of delayed filing of contributions/ returns by the employers.
- (5) For more details, please visit website of ESIC https://www.esic.nic.in.

2.3 National Pension Scheme (NPS): September, 2017 to June, 2020 PROVISIONAL ESTIMATE OF NEW SUBSCRIBERS BY AGE AS PER NPS RECORDS (IN NUMBERS)

(a) Total during September 2017 – March 2018

Age	Total Existing		New Subscribers contributing during the period														
	Subscribers (as on 01.09.2017) contributing		C	entral Govt			9	State Govt					Non-Govt			Total New	
		Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Subscribers
18-21	32,103	6,741	1,181	-		7,922	8,696	2,344	-		11,040	539	175	-		714	19,676
22-25	4,31,700	26,031	3,651	-		29,682	38,519	11,516	-		50,035	10,790	5,465	1		16,256	95,973
26-28	8,44,402	13,917	2,176	-		16,093	35,362	15,751	1		51,114	9,429	3,220	-		12,649	79,856
29-35	21,43,203	11,212	2,478	-		13,690	66,275	37,116	-		1,03,391	11,691	2,703	-		14,394	1,31,475
> 35	21,14,343	6,499	2,297	-		8,796	67,971	28,810	1		96,782	18,201	2,641	1		20,843	1,26,421
Non-IRA	24,664	2	-	-		2	43	-	-	-	43	-	-	-		-	45
Total	55,90,415	64,402	11,783	-	-	76,185	2,16,866	95,537	2		3,12,405	50,650	14,204	2	-	64,856	4,53,446

(b) Total during April 2018 – March 2019

Age	Total Existing						N	lew Subscr	ibers contribut	ing dur	ring the perio	od					
	Subscribers (as on 01.04.2018) contributing		C	entral Govt			,	State Govt					Tetal News				
		Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Total New Subscribers
18-21	36,229	4,296	1,044	-	-	5,340	11,255	4,940	-	-	16,195	510	247	-	-	757	22,292
22-25	4,37,372	29,387	5,497	-	-	34,884	59,487	23,764	-	-	83,251	11,597	5,972	-		17,569	1,35,704
26-28	8,64,319	26,013	4,700		-	30,713	60,197	28,376	-	-	88,573	12,381	4,754	1		17,136	1,36,422
29-35	23,21,893	21,567	4,328		-	25,895	1,09,444	63,438	2	-	1,72,884	20,429	4,282			24,711	2,23,490
> 35	23,63,638	10,264	3,459	-	-	13,723	1,23,503	58,023	1	-	1,81,527	33,290	3,875	3	-	37,168	2,32,418
Non-IRA	8,979	-		-	-				-	74	74			-			74
Total	60,32,430	91,527	19,028	-	-	1,10,555	3,63,886	1,78,541	3	74	5,42,504	78,207	19,130	4	•	97,341	7,50,400

(c) Total during April 2019 – March 2020

Age	Total Existing		New Subscribers contributing during the period														
	Subscribers (as on 01.04.2019) contributing		C	entral Govt			;	State Govt					Non-Govt				
		Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Total New Subscribers
18-21	35,049	5,469	592	-	-	6,061	9,687	3,721	-	-	13,408	417	221	-	-	638	20,107
22-25	4,08,330	30,279	4,751	-	-	35,030	66,290	26,309	1	-	92,600	13,176	7,231	2	-	20,409	1,48,039
26-28	8,55,936	27,373	5,236	-	-	32,609	57,270	28,083	-	-	85,353	18,520	7,157	-	-	25,677	1,43,639
29-35	26,14,371	25,138	5,821	-	-	30,959	98,061	60,824	2	-	1,58,887	35,815	8,921	7	-	44,743	2,34,589
> 35	28,61,286	10,132	4,051	-	-	14,183	95,536	50,194	3	-	1,45,733	45,254	5,584	6	-	50,844	2,10,760
Non-IRA	9,822	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	22	22		-	-	-	-	23
Total	67,84,794	98,391	20,451	-	1	1,18,843	3,26,844	1,69,131	6	22	4,96,003	1,13,182	29,114	15	-	1,42,311	7,57,157

(d) Monthly data from April 2020 onwards

								April 20	20								
Age	Total Existing							New Subsci	ibers contribu	ting dur	ring the mont	h					
	Subscribers		C	entral Govt				,	State Govt					Tatal Nam			
	contributing during the month	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Total New Subscribers
18-21	21,996	999	80		-	1,079	1,059	243	-	-	1,302	39	24	-	-	63	2,444
22-25	2,67,234	4,206	341	-	-	4,547	4,264	914	-	-	5,178	2,367	771	-	-	3,138	12,863
26-28	5,51,538	2,683	341		-	3,024	2,892	1,576	1	-	4,469	3,974	1,114	-	-	5,088	12,581
29-35	18,26,186	2,000	403	-	-	2,403	4,426	3,573	-	-	7,999	6,752	1,635	1	-	8,388	18,790
> 35	18,85,478	639	237	-	-	876	3,790	4,447	-	-	8,237	8,148	708	-	-	8,856	17,969
Non-IRA	2,177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	45,54,609	10,527	1,402	-	-	11,929	16,431	10,753	1	-	27,185	21,280	4,252	1	-	25,533	64,647
								May 202	-								
Age	Total Existing							New Subsci	ibers contribu	ting dur	ring the mont	:h					
	Subscribers		C	entral Govt				,	State Govt					Total New			
	contributing during the month	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Subscribers
18-21	26,190	152	11	-	-	163	1,398	211	-	-	1,609	13	13	-	-	26	1,798
22-25	3,33,339	818	106	-	-	924	5,700	2,244	-	-	7,944	649	374	-	-	1,023	9,891
26-28	6,67,265	634	134	-	-	768	4,092	1,906	-	-	5,998	837	416	-	-	1,253	8,019
29-35	22,71,910	551	222		-	773	6,476	3,934	-	-	10,410	1,721	523	-	-	2,244	13,427
> 35	25,12,737	640	137	-	-	777	5,633	3,100	-	-	8,733	1,076	166	-	-	1,242	10,752
Non-IRA	3,326	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		1
Total	58,14,767	2,795	610		-	3,405	23,299	11,395	-	1	34,695	4,296	1,492	-	-	5,788	43,888
								June 20	-								
Age	Total Existing								ibers contribu	ting dur	ring the mont	h					
	Subscribers contributing during			entral Govt					State Govt				Non-Govt	,		Total New	
	the month	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Male	Female	Transgender	Non- IRA	Total	Subscribers
18-21	25,119	106	11	-	-	117	475	116	-	-	591	11	8	-	-	19	727
22-25	3,25,364	783	188	-	-	971	2,295	862	-	-	3,157	496	264	-	-	760	4,888
26-28	6,66,520	731	269	-	-	1,000	2,127	1,085	-	-	3,212	770	262	-	-	1,032	5,244
29-35	23,51,356	770	309	-	-	1,079	3,873	2,423	-	-	6,296	1,815	391	-	-	2,206	9,581
> 35	27,65,255	294	76	-	-	370	4,652	2,314	-	-	6,966	1,240	139	-	-	1,379	8,715
Non-IRA	5,405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	61,39,019	2,684	853	-		3,537	13,422	6,800		-	20,222	4,332	1,064		-	5,396	29,155

2.3.1 During September, 2017 – June, 2020; 20,98,693 new subscribers joined the NPS.

Note:

- (1) Source: PFRDA.
- (2) NPS is applicable to any citizen of India, whether resident or non-resident, individuals who are aged between 18 60 years as on the date of submission of his/her application (see Endnote 3).
- (3) For more details, please visit website of PFRDA https://www.pfrda.org.in.
- 3. The present report gives different perspectives on the levels of employment in the formal sector and does not measure employment at a holistic level. The Ministry welcomes suggestions for improvement in content, coverage and presentation.
- 4. The next report is due for release on 25.09.2020.

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Endnote: Coverage and Sources of data

- 1. The Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) is a mandatory savings scheme under the Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952. It is managed under the aegis of Employees' Provident Fund Organization (EPFO). It covers every establishment in which 20 or more persons are employed (and certain other establishments which may be notified by the Central Government even if they employ less than 20 persons each), subject to certain conditions and exemptions as provided for in the Act. The pay ceiling is Rs.15000/- per month. Persons drawing pay above Rs. 15,000/- are exempted or can be enrolled with some permission or on voluntary basis. The number of members subscribing to this scheme gives an idea of the level of employment in the formal sector. The data on subscribers-new members, exited members and those subscribers that re-started their subscription is sourced from EPFO. More details are available at https://www.epfindia.gov.in.
- 2. The Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948 is applicable to non-seasonal, manufacturing establishments (other than a mine subject to the operation of the Mines Act, 1952 (35 of 1952), or a railway running shed) employing 10 or more workers. For health and medical institutions, the threshold limit is 20 or more workers. ESI Scheme for India is an integrated social security scheme tailored to provide socio-economic protection to the workers in the organized sector and their dependents, in contingencies, such as Sickness, Maternity and Death or Disablement due to an employment injury or occupational hazard. The wage ceiling is Rs.21000/- per month. Subscribers are termed as Insured Persons (IP) and a new IP number can also arise due to change in employment. Employees may cease to pay contribution due to wage exceeding the statutory ceiling of Rs.21000/- per month or owing to resignation, death, retirement or dismissal. The number of subscribers of this scheme also gives an idea of the level of employment in the formal sector. Data is sourced from Employees' State Insurance Corporation (ESIC) and the information may have an element of duplication with EPF data and is thus not additive. More details are available at https://www.esic.nic.in.
- 3. The Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (PFRDA)'s National Pension scheme (NPS) is an easily accessible, low cost, tax-efficient, flexible and portable retirement savings account. Under the NPS, the individual contributes to his retirement account and also his employer will cocontribute for the social security/welfare of the individual. NPS is designed on defined contribution basis wherein the subscriber contributes to his account, there is no defined benefit that would be available at the time of exit from the system and the accumulated wealth depends on the contributions made and the income generated from investment of such wealth. Any citizen of India, whether resident or non-resident, individuals who are aged between 18 60 years as on the date of submission of his/her application can subscribe to the scheme. From 1st January 2004, the Central and the State Governments have adopted this scheme for new employees except for armed forces. This was extended to other establishments from 2009 onwards. More details are available at https://www.pfrda.org.in.
