

## **RETAIL INFLATION EASES TO 5 PER CENT IN SEPTEMBER, 2023**

### **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS ON BASE 2012=100 FOR RURAL, URBAN AND COMBINED FOR THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 2023**

**New Delhi; October 12, 2023**

The National Statistical Office (NSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) has released All India Consumer Price Index (CPI) on Base 2012=100 and corresponding Consumer Food Price Index (CFPI) for Rural (R), Urban (U) and Combined (C) for the month of September 2023 (Provisional). CPIs for Sub-Groups and Groups for both All India and all States/UTs have also been released.

The price data are collected from selected 1114 urban Markets and 1181 villages covering all States/UTs through personal visits by field staff of Field Operations Division of NSO, MoSPI on a weekly roster. During the month of September 2023, NSO collected prices from 99.8% villages and 98.3% urban markets while the market-wise prices reported therein were 88.7% for rural and 92.0% for urban.

All India Inflation rates (*on point to point basis i.e. current month over same month of last year, i.e. September 2023 over September 2022*), based on General Indices and CFPIs are given as follows:

#### **All India year-on-year inflation rates (%) based on CPI (General) and CFPI: September 2023 over September 2022**

		Sep. 2023 (Prov.)			Aug. 2023 (Final)			Sep. 2022		
		Rural	Urban	Combd.	Rural	Urban	Combd.	Rural	Urban	Combd.
Inflation	CPI (General)	5.33	4.65	5.02	7.02	6.59	6.83	7.56	7.27	7.41
	CFPI	6.65	6.35	6.56	9.67	10.42	9.94	8.53	8.77	8.60
Index	CPI (General)	185.8	182.2	184.1	187.6	184.5	186.2	176.4	174.1	175.3
	CFPI	186.0	192.5	188.3	189.4	198.2	192.5	174.4	181.0	176.7

Notes: Prov. - Provisional, Combd. - Combined

Monthly changes in the General Indices and CFPIs are given below:

#### **Monthly changes (%) in All India CPI (General) and CFPI: September 2023 over August 2023**

Indices	Sep. 2023 (Prov.)			Aug. 2023 (Final)			Monthly change (%)		
	Rural	Urban	Combd.	Rural	Urban	Combd.	Rural	Urban	Combd.
CPI (General)	185.8	182.2	184.1	187.6	184.5	186.2	-0.96	-1.25	-1.13
CFPI	186.0	192.5	188.3	189.4	198.2	192.5	-1.80	-2.88	-2.18

Note: Figures of September 2023 are provisional.

Next date of release for October 2023 CPI is 13<sup>th</sup> November 2023 (Monday). For more details please visit the website [www.mospi.gov.in](http://www.mospi.gov.in)

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**All-India General, Group and Sub-group level CPI and CFPI numbers for August 2023  
(Final) and September 2023 (Provisional) for Rural, Urban and Combined  
(Base: 2012=100)**

Group Code	Sub-group Code	Description	Rural			Urban			Combined		
			Weights	Aug. 23 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Weights	Aug. 23 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Weights	Aug. 23 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	1.1.01	Cereals and products	12.35	179.0	181.4	6.59	179.8	181.3	9.67	179.3	181.4
	1.1.02	Meat and fish	4.38	211.1	214.6	2.73	219.7	223.7	3.61	214.1	217.8
	1.1.03	Egg	0.49	174.2	178.4	0.36	180.1	184.2	0.43	176.5	180.6
	1.1.04	Milk and products	7.72	181.2	181.4	5.33	181.1	181.5	6.61	181.2	181.4
	1.1.05	Oils and fats	4.21	165.2	164.4	2.81	159.0	158.3	3.56	162.9	162.2
	1.1.06	Fruits	2.88	174.2	173.5	2.90	186.2	182.7	2.89	179.8	177.8
	1.1.07	Vegetables	7.46	216.4	184.3	4.41	272.3	225.5	6.04	235.4	198.3
	1.1.08	Pulses and products	2.95	187.8	195.1	1.73	191.5	200.1	2.38	189.0	196.8
	1.1.09	Sugar and Confectionery	1.70	124.8	126.5	0.97	127.0	128.4	1.36	125.5	127.1
	1.1.10	Spices	3.11	242.1	246.3	1.79	231.4	235.9	2.50	238.5	242.8
	1.2.11	Non-alcoholic beverages	1.37	180.3	180.5	1.13	167.7	168.3	1.26	175.0	175.4
	1.1.12	Prepared meals, snacks, sweets etc.	5.56	192.9	193.2	5.54	200.0	200.7	5.55	196.2	196.7
<b>1</b>		<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>54.18</b>	<b>189.5</b>	<b>186.6</b>	<b>36.29</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>193.0</b>	<b>45.86</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>189.0</b>
<b>2</b>		<b>Pan, tobacco and intoxicants</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>201.7</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>206.7</b>	<b>207.2</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>203.5</b>
	3.1.01	Clothing	6.32	192.9	193.3	4.72	182.8	183.2	5.58	188.9	189.3
	3.1.02	Footwear	1.04	189.1	189.4	0.85	169.7	170.2	0.95	181.0	181.4
<b>3</b>		<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>7.36</b>	<b>192.3</b>	<b>192.8</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>187.7</b>	<b>188.2</b>
<b>4</b>		<b>Housing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21.67</b>	<b>176.4</b>	<b>176.2</b>	<b>10.07</b>	<b>176.4</b>	<b>176.2</b>
<b>5</b>		<b>Fuel and light</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>185.9</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>187.4</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>186.5</b>	<b>179.3</b>
	6.1.01	Household goods and services	3.75	181.3	181.3	3.87	171.3	171.7	3.80	176.6	176.8
	6.1.02	Health	6.83	189.8	190.4	4.81	184.3	184.9	5.89	187.7	188.3
	6.1.03	Transport and communication	7.60	171.1	171.3	9.73	161.2	161.3	8.59	165.9	166.0
	6.1.04	Recreation and amusement	1.37	175.6	175.9	2.04	170.8	171.2	1.68	172.9	173.3
	6.1.05	Education	3.46	184.5	184.9	5.62	179.8	180.3	4.46	181.7	182.2
	6.1.06	Personal care and effects	4.25	184.7	185.1	3.47	185.7	186.1	3.89	185.1	185.5
<b>6</b>		<b>Miscellaneous</b>	<b>27.26</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>29.53</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>173.7</b>	<b>28.32</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>177.8</b>
<b>General Index (All Groups)</b>			<b>100.00</b>	<b>187.6</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>186.2</b>	<b>184.1</b>
<b>Consumer Food Price Index (CFPI)</b>			<b>47.25</b>	<b>189.4</b>	<b>186.0</b>	<b>29.62</b>	<b>198.2</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>39.06</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>188.3</b>

## Notes:

1. Prov. : Provisional.
2. CFPI : Out of 12 sub-groups contained in 'Food and Beverages' group, CFPI is based on ten sub-groups, excluding 'Non-alcoholic beverages' and 'Prepared meals, snacks, sweets etc.'.
3. - : CPI (Rural) for housing is not compiled.

**All-India year-on-year inflation rates (%) for General, Group and Sub-group level CPI and  
CFPI numbers for September 2023 (Provisional) for Rural, Urban and Combined  
(Base: 2012=100)**

Group Code	Sub-group Code	Description	Rural			Urban			Combined		
			Sep. 22 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Inflation Rate (%)	Sep. 22 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Inflation Rate (%)	Sep. 22 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Inflation Rate (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	1.1.01	Cereals and products	162.9	181.4	11.36	164.9	181.3	9.95	163.5	181.4	10.95
	1.1.02	Meat and fish	206.7	214.6	3.82	213.7	223.7	4.68	209.2	217.8	4.11
	1.1.03	Egg	169.0	178.4	5.56	170.9	184.2	7.78	169.7	180.6	6.42
	1.1.04	Milk and products	169.5	181.4	7.02	170.1	181.5	6.70	169.7	181.4	6.89
	1.1.05	Oils and fats	194.1	164.4	-15.30	179.3	158.3	-11.71	188.7	162.2	-14.04
	1.1.06	Fruits	164.1	173.5	5.73	167.5	182.7	9.07	165.7	177.8	7.30
	1.1.07	Vegetables	176.9	184.3	4.18	220.8	225.5	2.13	191.8	198.3	3.39
	1.1.08	Pulses and products	169.0	195.1	15.44	169.2	200.1	18.26	169.1	196.8	16.38
	1.1.09	Sugar and Confectionery	120.8	126.5	4.72	123.1	128.4	4.31	121.6	127.1	4.52
	1.1.10	Spices	199.1	246.3	23.71	193.6	235.9	21.85	197.3	242.8	23.06
	1.2.11	Non-alcoholic beverages	175.4	180.5	2.91	161.1	168.3	4.47	169.4	175.4	3.54
	1.1.12	Prepared meals, snacks, sweets etc.	184.8	193.2	4.55	190.4	200.7	5.41	187.4	196.7	4.96
<b>1</b>		<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>186.6</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>181.8</b>	<b>193.0</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>177.8</b>	<b>189.0</b>	<b>6.30</b>
<b>2</b>		<b>Pan, tobacco and intoxicants</b>	<b>194.5</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>199.7</b>	<b>207.2</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>195.9</b>	<b>203.5</b>	<b>3.88</b>
	3.1.01	Clothing	184.7	193.3	4.66	175.0	183.2	4.69	180.9	189.3	4.64
	3.1.02	Footwear	183.3	189.4	3.33	161.7	170.2	5.26	174.3	181.4	4.07
<b>3</b>		<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>192.8</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>188.2</b>	<b>4.61</b>
<b>4</b>		<b>Housing</b>	-	-	-	<b>169.5</b>	<b>176.2</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>176.2</b>	<b>3.95</b>
<b>5</b>		<b>Fuel and light</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>179.2</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>-2.06</b>	<b>179.5</b>	<b>179.3</b>	<b>-0.11</b>
	6.1.01	Household goods and services	173.6	181.3	4.44	165.0	171.7	4.06	169.5	176.8	4.31
	6.1.02	Health	180.2	190.4	5.66	173.8	184.9	6.39	177.8	188.3	5.91
	6.1.03	Transport and communication	166.9	171.3	2.64	158.2	161.3	1.96	162.3	166.0	2.28
	6.1.04	Recreation and amusement	170.0	175.9	3.47	165.8	171.2	3.26	167.6	173.3	3.40
	6.1.05	Education	176.2	184.9	4.94	170.9	180.3	5.50	173.1	182.2	5.26
	6.1.06	Personal care and effects	170.8	185.1	8.37	171.1	186.1	8.77	170.9	185.5	8.54
<b>6</b>		<b>Miscellaneous</b>	<b>173.1</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>173.7</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>177.8</b>	<b>4.77</b>
<b>General Index (All Groups)</b>			<b>176.4</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>175.3</b>	<b>184.1</b>	<b>5.02</b>
<b>Consumer Food Price Index</b>			<b>174.4</b>	<b>186.0</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>181.0</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>176.7</b>	<b>188.3</b>	<b>6.56</b>

Notes:

1. Prov. : Provisional.
2. - : CPI (Rural) for housing is not compiled.

**General CPI for States for Rural, Urban and Combined for August 2023 (Final) and  
September 2023 (Provisional)**  
(Base: 2012=100)

Sl. No.	Name of the State/UT	Rural			Urban			Combined		
		Weights	Aug. 23 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Weights	Aug. 23 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Weights	Aug. 23 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Andhra Pradesh	5.40	190.6	189.0	3.64	191.9	190.0	4.58	191.1	189.4
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0.14	188.4	187.5	0.06	--	--	0.10	188.4	187.5
3	Assam	2.63	187.4	188.4	0.79	184.8	185.4	1.77	186.9	187.8
4	Bihar	8.21	180.2	180.3	1.62	188.6	187.1	5.14	181.4	181.3
5	Chhattisgarh	1.68	179.9	175.9	1.22	179.0	174.2	1.46	179.6	175.2
6	Delhi	0.28	170.0	169.0	5.64	170.3	168.8	2.77	170.3	168.8
7	Goa	0.14	175.3	173.8	0.25	174.0	173.1	0.19	174.5	173.4
8	Gujarat	4.54	184.9	182.4	6.82	176.3	173.0	5.60	180.0	177.1
9	Haryana	3.30	189.4	187.4	3.35	178.9	176.3	3.32	184.5	182.2
10	Himachal Pradesh	1.03	175.8	173.4	0.26	182.2	178.7	0.67	177.0	174.4
11	Jharkhand	1.96	184.4	181.8	1.39	187.0	183.6	1.69	185.4	182.5
12	Karnataka	5.09	188.7	187.3	6.81	192.7	190.4	5.89	190.9	189.0
13	Kerala	5.50	191.2	189.1	3.46	188.5	187.3	4.55	190.2	188.5
14	Madhya Pradesh	4.93	185.2	182.1	3.97	189.5	185.7	4.48	187.0	183.6
15	Maharashtra	8.25	188.3	186.1	18.86	179.2	178.0	13.18	182.2	180.7
16	Manipur	0.23	213.6	213.7	0.12	179.6	180.0	0.18	202.8	203.0
17	Meghalaya	0.28	171.3	171.9	0.15	178.2	177.8	0.22	173.4	173.7
18	Mizoram	0.07	200.0	200.2	0.13	175.0	174.9	0.10	184.7	184.8
19	Nagaland	0.14	193.4	192.5	0.12	179.0	178.6	0.13	187.3	186.6
20	Odisha	2.93	189.8	187.7	1.31	183.9	181.4	2.18	188.2	185.9
21	Punjab	3.31	182.5	180.9	3.09	176.5	172.2	3.21	179.8	177.0
22	Rajasthan	6.63	185.6	183.0	4.23	185.7	182.3	5.51	185.6	182.8
23	Sikkim	0.06	201.9	196.7	0.03	186.0	184.7	0.05	196.7	192.8
24	Tamil Nadu	5.55	192.1	189.4	9.20	191.3	188.3	7.25	191.6	188.8
25	Telangana	3.16	200.9	198.5	4.41	194.9	192.8	3.74	197.6	195.4
26	Tripura	0.35	203.6	203.5	0.14	193.5	194.7	0.25	201.0	201.2
27	Uttar Pradesh	14.83	186.1	184.1	9.54	186.5	183.6	12.37	186.2	183.9
28	Uttarakhand	1.06	183.9	181.2	0.73	188.3	184.0	0.91	185.5	182.2
29	West Bengal	6.99	192.6	192.6	7.20	187.5	186.8	7.09	190.2	189.9
30	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.05	197.0	191.8	0.07	179.4	179.4	0.06	188.1	185.5
31	Chandigarh	0.02	188.2	184.5	0.34	173.4	171.0	0.17	174.2	171.8
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.02	173.3	170.5	0.04	183.6	179.2	0.03	180.2	176.3
33	Daman & Diu	0.02	193.2	187.3	0.02	182.5	178.8	0.02	188.7	183.7
34	Jammu & Kashmir*	1.14	193.5	191.6	0.72	194.0	190.7	0.94	193.7	191.3
35	Lakshadweep	0.01	204.8	199.3	0.01	182.2	178.7	0.01	193.3	188.8
36	Puducherry	0.08	196.7	194.7	0.27	188.7	186.9	0.17	190.7	188.9
<b>All India</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>187.6</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>186.2</b>	<b>184.1</b>

**Notes:**

1. **Prov.:** Provisional
2. **--:** indicates the receipt of price schedules is less than 80% of allocated schedules and therefore indices are not compiled.
3. **\*:** Figures of this row pertain to the prices and weights of the combined Union Territories of Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh (erstwhile State of Jammu & Kashmir).

**Year-on-year inflation rates (%) of major<sup>@</sup> States for Rural, Urban and Combined for  
September 2023 (Provisional)  
(Base: 2012=100)**

Sl. No.	Name of the State/UT	Rural			Urban			Combined		
		Sep. 22 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Inflation Rate (%)	Sep. 22 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Inflation Rate (%)	Sep. 22 Index (Final)	Sep. 23 Index (Prov.)	Inflation Rate (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Andhra Pradesh	178.2	189.0	6.06	181.9	190.0	4.45	179.6	189.4	5.46
2	Assam	181.1	188.4	4.03	175.1	185.4	5.88	179.9	187.8	4.39
3	Bihar	170.9	180.3	5.50	177.3	187.1	5.53	171.8	181.3	5.53
4	Chhattisgarh	173.4	175.9	1.44	169.2	174.2	2.96	171.8	175.2	1.98
5	Delhi	165.8	169.0	1.93	165.1	168.8	2.24	165.1	168.8	2.24
6	Gujarat	172.1	182.4	5.98	165.5	173.0	4.53	168.4	177.1	5.17
7	Haryana	173.3	187.4	8.14	168.6	176.3	4.57	171.1	182.2	6.49
8	Himachal Pradesh	164.8	173.4	5.22	170.7	178.7	4.69	165.9	174.4	5.12
9	Jharkhand	171.8	181.8	5.82	176.8	183.6	3.85	173.7	182.5	5.07
10	Karnataka	175.1	187.3	6.97	181.0	190.4	5.19	178.3	189.0	6.00
11	Kerala	180.8	189.1	4.59	178.5	187.3	4.93	180.0	188.5	4.72
12	Madhya Pradesh	176.5	182.1	3.17	178.0	185.7	4.33	177.1	183.6	3.67
13	Maharashtra	177.8	186.1	4.67	169.4	178.0	5.08	172.2	180.7	4.94
14	Odisha	177.5	187.7	5.75	170.6	181.4	6.33	175.6	185.9	5.87
15	Punjab	171.3	180.9	5.60	163.5	172.2	5.32	167.8	177.0	5.48
16	Rajasthan	172.2	183.0	6.27	170.6	182.3	6.86	171.6	182.8	6.53
17	Tamil Nadu	180.3	189.4	5.05	180.8	188.3	4.15	180.6	188.8	4.54
18	Telangana	187.5	198.5	5.87	181.8	192.8	6.05	184.4	195.4	5.97
19	Uttar Pradesh	174.2	184.1	5.68	174.8	183.6	5.03	174.4	183.9	5.45
20	Uttarakhand	172.3	181.2	5.17	173.1	184.0	6.30	172.6	182.2	5.56
21	West Bengal	184.8	192.6	4.22	181.5	186.8	2.92	183.2	189.9	3.66
22	Jammu & Kashmir*	185.0	191.6	3.57	184.6	190.7	3.30	184.9	191.3	3.46
	<b>All India</b>	<b>176.4</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>175.3</b>	<b>184.1</b>	<b>5.02</b>

## Notes:

1. **Prov.** : Provisional.
2. **\*** : Figures of this row pertain to the prices and weights of the combined Union Territories of Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh (erstwhile State of Jammu & Kashmir).
3. **@** : States having population more than 50 lakhs as per Population Census 2011.

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BY/AKN