

Swachh Bharat Mission in Gujarat (State Series)

Gujarat: Setting the pace in building Clean, Healthy and Sustainable Villages (Ministry of Jal Shakti)

July 11, 2022

“The journey of Swachh Bharat Abhiyan is going to make every Indian proud. Behind its success is the contribution, hard work and sweat of every citizen.”¹

-Prime Minister Narendra Modi

To accelerate the efforts to achieve universal sanitation coverage and to put focus on sanitation, the Prime Minister of India had launched the Swachh Bharat Mission (SBM) on October 02, 2014. The mission aimed at eliminating open defecation in rural areas during the period 2014 to 2019 through mass scale behavioral change, construction of household-owned & community-owned toilets, and establishing mechanisms for monitoring toilet construction and usage.²

Under the Mission, all Villages, Gram Panchayats, Districts, States and Union Territories in India declared themselves "Open-Defecation Free" (ODF) by October 02, 2019, the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, by constructing over **100 million toilets** in rural India.

To ensure that the ODF behaviour is sustained, and that no one is left behind, and also that solid and liquid waste management facilities are accessible, the Mission was moved towards the next **Phase II of Swachh Bharat Mission – Gramin (SBM-G) i.e ODF-Plus**.



¹[Contribution of every citizen towards a Swachh Bharat \(mygov.in\)](https://mygov.in)

²[About Us | Swachh Bharat Mission - Gramin, Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation](#)

ODF-Plus activities under Phase II of SBM-G reinforces ODF behaviour and focusses on providing interventions for safe management of solid and liquid waste in villages.³ The Government of India, approved Phase-II of the SBM-G on February 19, 2020, which is being implemented from 2020-21 to 2024-25.

Progress under Swachh Bharat Mission Gramin across the Nation (as on March 5, 2022)⁴

Under Phase II of SBM-G, over 66 lakh individual household toilets and 1.2 lakh Community toilets have been built.

- More than 44,575 villages declared themselves ODF Plus.
- In the financial year 2021-22, over 5.61 lakh individual household toilets and around 11,000 community sanitary complexes were made by the participating States/ UT.
- In these States/ UTs more than 31,000 villages have become ODF-Plus.
- Over 35,739 villages have been covered with solid waste management arrangements.
- Over 9,386 villages have achieved liquid waste management arrangements.

SBM-G at a Glance	
Toilet Reported	
1097.26 Toilet Built (in Lakh) <i>since 2nd Oct 2014</i>	61.24 % increase in HHs with Toilet <i>since 2nd Oct 2014</i>
22,59,154 Toilet Built <i>in 2021-22</i>	710 No. of ODF Districts <i>Self Declared</i>
2,62,290 No. of ODF Gram Panchayats <i>Self Declared</i>	6,01,513 No. of ODF Villages <i>Self Declared</i>

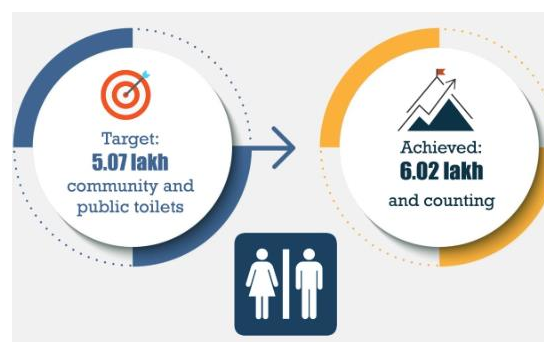
Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban 2.0

Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi launched **Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban 2.0** on 1 October, 2021. The goal of 'Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban 2.0' is to make the cities **Garbage-Free**.

With a target of constructing 5.07 lakh community and public toilets, Swachh Bharat Mission - Urban 2.0 has crossed the goal with a whopping 6.02 lakh community and public toilets, reducing open defecation in the country

The objectives of the SBM-U, translated into a set of Mission components, include the following:

1. Household toilets, including conversion of insanitary latrines into pour-flush latrines
2. Community toilets
3. Public toilets
4. Solid waste management
5. IEC & public awareness
6. Capacity building and Administrative & Office Expenses (A&OE)



³[Annual-report-2020-2021-eng.pdf \(jalshakti-ddws.gov.in\)](https://jalshakti-ddws.gov.in/Annual-report-2020-2021-eng.pdf)

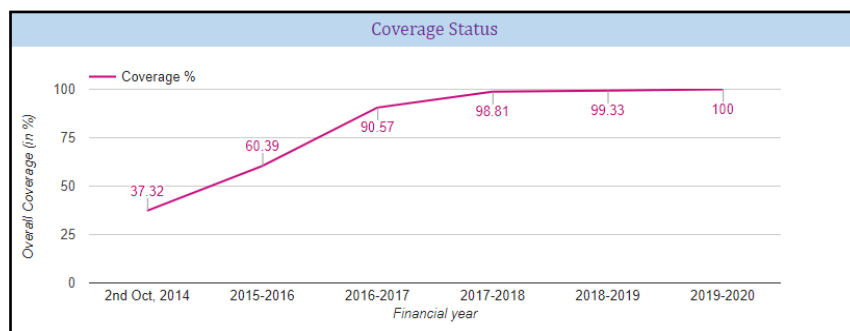
⁴<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaselframePage.aspx?PRID=1803188>



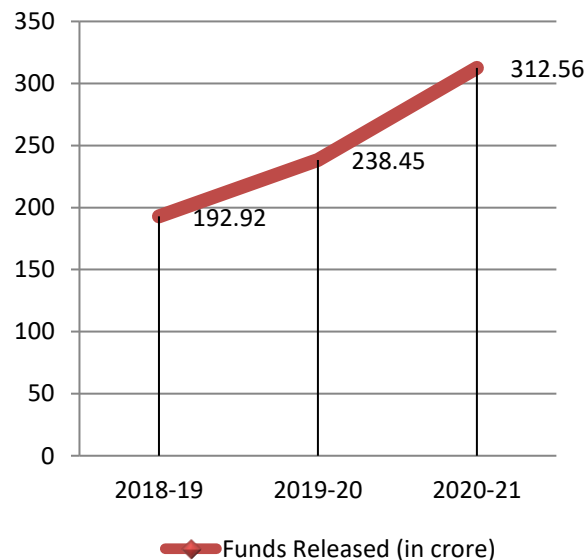
Swachh Bharat Mission in Gujarat

SBM-G Phase-II in Gujarat

Gujarat achieved 100% coverage in all districts under Swachh Bharat Mission.



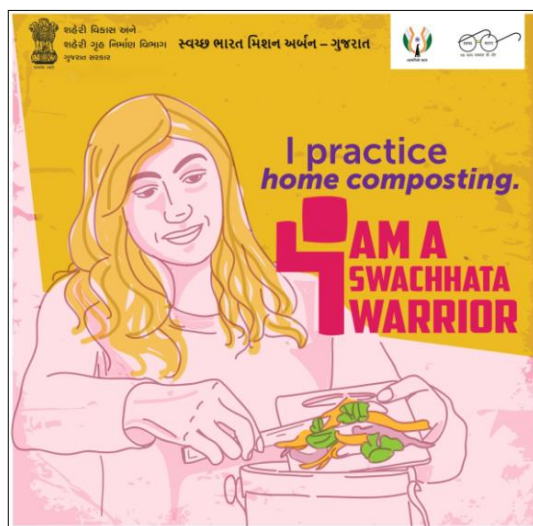
Gujarat has shown consistent performance under SBM-G. One of the key factors in achieving this feat is the funds released by the Central Government under SBM-G.⁵



⁵<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseframePage.aspx?PRID=1810470>

Progress under Swachh Bharat Mission-Gramin, Gujarat

- Under SBM-G, as per the data reported by the States/UTs on the online Integrated Management Information System (IMIS), 9146 number of **Community Sanitary Complexes have been constructed under SBM-G in Gujarat since 02.10.2014** (as on March 24, 2022).⁶
- Total of **42,06,492 Individual Household Latrines (IHHLs)** have been constructed under SBM-G since 02.10.2014 and the financial incentive (Central Share) provided for the same had been Rs. 2366.32 Crore (as on March 24, 2022)⁷
- **1379 villages have been covered with Solid Waste Management (SWM) and 719 villages covered with Liquid Waste Management (LWM) in Gujarat** (as on March 24, 2022).⁸
- Sanitation campaign was organized on May 31, 2022 by the citizens of Baben village of Surat district under SBM-G as part of the national level "Garib Kalyan Sammelan", where Prime Minister interacted with beneficiaries.⁹
- Swachh Shakti was organized on March 8, 2017, International Women's Day, at Mahatma Mandir, Gandhinagar. Prime Minister Narendra Modi addressed the gathering on this occasion. Around 6,000 selected women sarpanches, grassroots workers from across the country attended the event, and Swachhta Champions were honoured for their outstanding contribution towards making Swachh Bharat a reality in rural India.¹⁰



⁶<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1809220>

⁷<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1809220>

⁸<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1809220>

⁹https://twitter.com/SBMR_Gujarat/status/1531606884591243265

¹⁰<https://archive.pib.gov.in/4yearsofnda/Comprehensive-Materials/DWS.pdf>



Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban in Gujarat

Funds released by Central Government to boost Swachh Bharat Mission Urban in Gujarat:

- Under Solid Waste Management, Rs. 447.53 crore and Rs. 340.84 crore have been allotted to eight Municipal Corporations and 156 Municipalities respectively. **Hence, total Rs. 788.37 crores are allotted.**¹¹
- Under the Swachh Bharat Mission - Urban 2.0, a project costing ₹403.77 crores has been formulated for remediating legacy wastes from landfills in Gujarat.¹²
- To revive the prime land of Gujarat from hazardous landfills, Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs has approved the central share of ₹144.85 crores for legacy waste remediation.¹³

Progress of SBM-U in Gujarat¹⁴

(as on May 25, 2022)

<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Individual Household Latrine Mission Target 406388 Constructed 560046</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">  <p>Community & Public Toilets Mission Target 31010 Constructed 24149</p> </div>	1.	Number of Individual House Holds Latrines (IHHLs) constructed under SBM (U)	5,60,046
	2.	Financial aid provided by Central Government for IHHLs	Rs. 182.55 crore
	3.	Construction of Public and Community Toilets	24,149
	4.	Wards with 100% door-to-door collection under Solid Waste Management	1385 (100%)
	5.	Total waste processing	92%

Gujarat has been efficiently managing Solid and Liquid Waste in the state, which is evident as follows:



ODF Status

164	158	111
ODF	ODF+	ODF++

¹¹ https://financedepartment.gujarat.gov.in/Documents/Bud-Eng_1096_2022-3-3_683.pdf

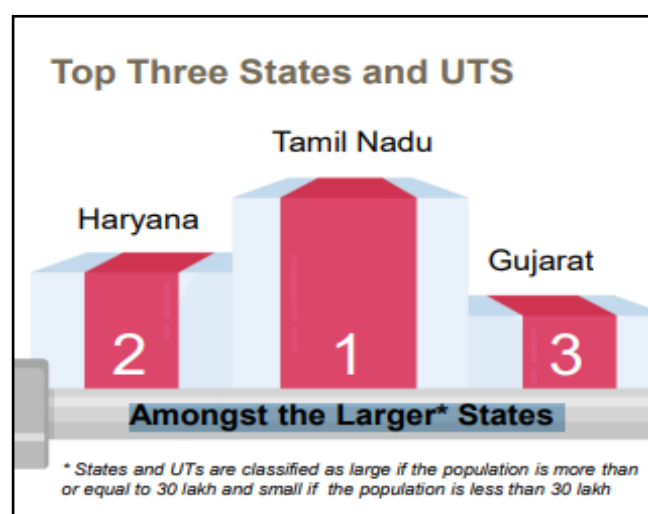
¹² <https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1815127>

¹³ <https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1815127>

¹⁴ <https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1809220>

Prominent Milestones achieved by Gujarat

- ❖ Awards were conferred to the top performing states under Swachh Bharat in 2020, where Gujarat was felicitated with the first prize in the state category.¹⁵
- ❖ For “Samudayik Shauchalaya Abhiyan (SSA)” held from 15 June to 15 September 2020, top awards went to Gujarat (Non-Garib Kalyan Rojgar Abhiyan) and Uttar Pradesh in State category.¹⁶
- ❖ Gujarat was among the best-performing states and was felicitated for the good work and contribution under ‘Swachh Sundar Samudayik Shauchalaya (SSSS)’ campaign in 2020.¹⁷
- ❖ In 2020, two cities in Gujarat, Rajkot and Surat, had been certified ‘5 Star Garbage Free City’.¹⁸
- ❖ In the ranking given by “Swachh Survekshan Gramin” 2019 (SSG) survey, Gujarat was 3rd in the order of performance amongst the Larger States (>30 lakh population). Ranking was done by taking into account aggregate score of the three components- citizen feedback, direct observation and service level progress.¹⁹
- ❖ Under “Swachh Survekshan Gramin 2019”, Gujarat ranked topmost state in West India.²⁰



¹⁵<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1661019>

¹⁶<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1661019>

¹⁷[https://static.pib.gov.in/WriteReadData/userfiles/Swachh%20Bharat%20Diwas%20\(SBD\)%202020%20e-book.pdf](https://static.pib.gov.in/WriteReadData/userfiles/Swachh%20Bharat%20Diwas%20(SBD)%202020%20e-book.pdf)

¹⁸ [Swachh Bharat Urban on Twitter: "We congratulate Rajkot in Gujarat for being certified as a "5 Star" Garbage Free City. #StarRatingProtocol #GarbageFreeCities #MyCleanIndia https://t.co/K8XiRQAhNp" / Twitter](https://twitter.com/SwachhBharatUrban/status/1311111111111111111)

¹⁹https://swachhbharatmission.gov.in/SBMCMS/writereaddata/Portal/Images/pdf/SSG-2019-report_Updated-18Nov.pdf

²⁰https://swachhbharatmission.gov.in/SBMCMS/writereaddata/Portal/Images/pdf/SSG-2019-report_Updated-18Nov.pdf

Activities Conducted under SBM (G) in Gujarat



**Swachh Bharat
Activity: VAV
PRIMARY SCHOOL,
Desar, Vadodara,
Gujarat**

**Vasad in Gujarat
organized cleanness
drive under Swachh
Bharat Abhiyan**



**Kesarben of Gujarat
contributes to
Swachh Bharat
Abhiyan by building
toilet**



**Workshop conducted on 'Best Practices in ODF
Plus' in Gujarat**

References:

- [Contribution of every citizen towards a Swachh Bharat \(mygov.in\)](https://mygov.in)
- [About Us | Swachh Bharat Mission - Gramin, Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation](https://www.mwds.gov.in/about-us)
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- <https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaseIframePage.aspx?PRID=1809220>
- [https://static.pib.gov.in/WriteReadData/userfiles/Swachh%20Bharat%20Diwas%20\(SBD\)%202020%20e-book.pdf](https://static.pib.gov.in/WriteReadData/userfiles/Swachh%20Bharat%20Diwas%20(SBD)%202020%20e-book.pdf)
- https://swachhbharatmission.gov.in/SBMCMS/writereaddata/Portal/Images/pdf/SSG-2019-report_Updated-18Nov.pdf

YouTube Links:

- <https://youtu.be/5qxODNFVjpQ>
- <https://youtu.be/Ull1o-jraUk>
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f0l_C14b3Lg
- <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://m.youtube.com/watch%3Fv%3DUll1o-jraUk&ved=2ahUKEwjTzsiLnMP4AhUM6XMBHdHUDJ4QwqsBegQIBRAF&usg=AOvVaw2t9u8zWjCG5NaaEuzarmuF>
- <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://m.youtube.com/watch%3Fv%3DsyINMeND-dY&ved=2ahUKEwjTzsiLnMP4AhUM6XMBHdHUDJ4QwqsBegQIBxAF&usg=AOvVaw03oHIscpHD9aoXsDiSEQpA>
- <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://m.youtube.com/watch%3Fv%3DeCS9FISNkVw&ved=2ahUKEwjTzsiLnMP4AhUM6XMBHdHUDJ4QwqsBegQICxAF&usg=AOvVaw3FSsU7Ly7O8KHHedK3YPD>

Other Important Link:

- <https://sujal-swachhsangraha.gov.in/node/3445>
- http://swachhbharaturban.gov.in/writereaddata/SBM_newsletter.pdf
- <https://newsonair.com/2022/03/31/govt-approves-%E2%82%B9433-72-crs-for-lakshya-zero-dumpsites-in-maharashtra/>
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AG/HP/RC/AM/IS