Table-1
5 Day Rainfall Forecast (MORNING)
24-March-2021

Met-Sub-Division	24-Mar Today	25Mar Thu	26Mar Fri	27Mar Sat	28Mar Sun
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
2. Arunachal Pradesh	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
3. Assam & Meghalaya	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
4. N. M. M. & T.	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY
5. S.H. West Bengal & Sikkim	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
6. Gangetic West Bengal	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
7. Odisha	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
8. Jharkhand	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
9. Bihar	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
10. East Uttar Pradesh	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
11. West Uttar Pradesh	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
12. Uttarakhand	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13. Haryana, Chd & Delhi	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14. Punjab	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15. Himachal Pradesh	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
16. J & K and Ladakh	SCT	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
17. West Rajsthan	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18. East Rajasthan	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19. West Madhya Pradesh	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20. East Madhya Pradesh	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
21. Gujarat Region	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22. Saurashtra & Kutch	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23. Konkan & Goa	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
24. Madhya Maharashtra	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
25. Marathawada	SCT	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
26. Vidharbha	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27. Chhattisgarh	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
28. Coastal A. P. & Yanam	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
29. Telangana	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
30. Rayalaseema	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
31. T.N., Puducherry & Karaikal	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32. Coastal Karnataka	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
33. North Interior Karnataka	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
34. South Interior Karnataka	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
35. Kerala & Mahe	SCT	SCT	ISOL	SCT	SCT
36. Lakshadweep	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY

% Station Reporting Rainfall

% Stations	Category	% Stations Category	
76-100		26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)
No Rain	Dry		

Fig. 1: Accumulated Rainfall (mm) during past 24 hours

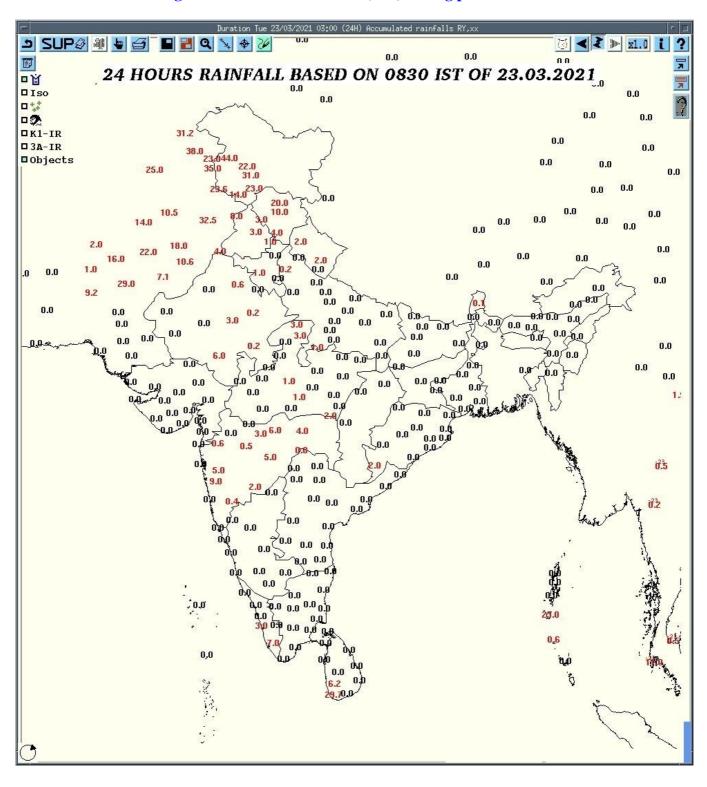


Fig. 2: Maximum Temperature during past 24 hours

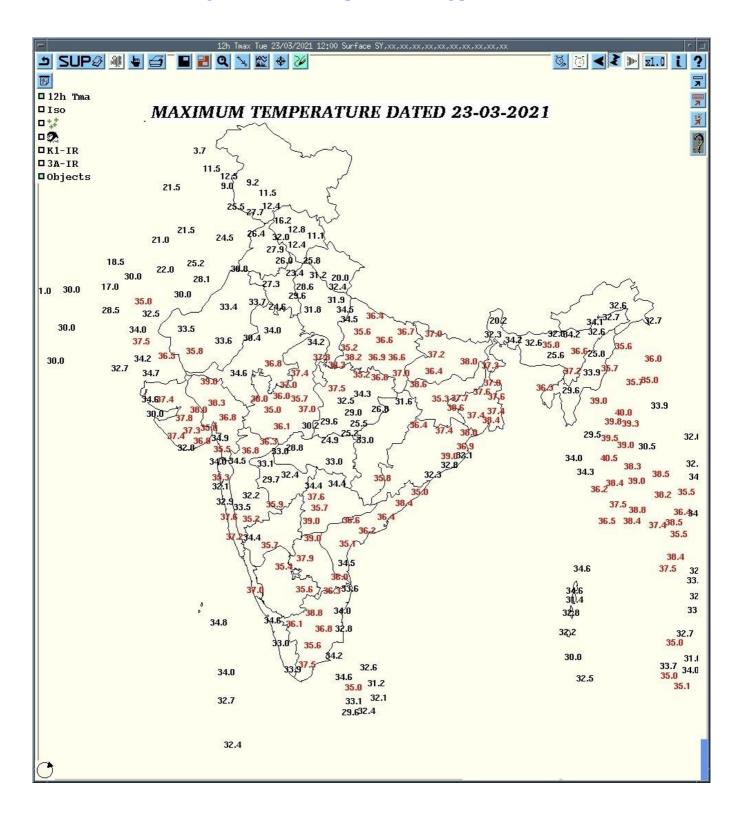


Fig. 3: Minimum Temperature during past 24 hours 12h Tmin Tue 23/03/2021 03:00 Surface SY,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx SUP@ 🐠 😝 😅 🖳 🔡 Q 🗽 🎕 🚸 🌽 ☑ ☑ **☑** ≥ ∞ x1.0 i ? 7 9.6 9.0 □ 12h Tmi 7 9.8 MINIMUM TEMPERATURES DATED 23.03.2021 □ Iso 10.4 9.7 ¥ 01 □K1-IR 1.8 □3A-IR 9.0 □ Objects 3.0 13.6 15.0 18.4 18.0 12.5 13.3 15.2 18.4 4.0 3.5 7.5 13.7 14.5 18.9 8.4 19.6 14.8 16.5 17.3 21.120.4 22.0 20.2 16.017.8 18.5 20.2 19.8 20.5 17.5 13.5 20.4 21.5 19.0 21.5 20.221.4 23.0 16.0 49.4 20.6 21.7 23.4/ 18.8 19.0 21.823.6 23.4^{23.0} 18.5 20.7 15.0 18,3 19.6^{20.422}(0 17.1 18.0 19.0 19.20.3 20.8 22.2 17.6 (19.8 21.0 23.9 22.4 18.5 24.0 4.0 24.5 19.9 _{21.}6 25 5 Feng. 5 21.2 17.2 20.7 23/1248 25.0 26.6 270 23.2 27.6 24.2 24.5 22)6 25.5 29.0 26.6 26.7 24.0 27.0 24.0 25.9 25.014.325.0 26.0 24.224.8 27.8 21°19'N 78°34'E 21°19'N 78°34'E

Fig. 4: Departure from Normal of Maximum Temperatures

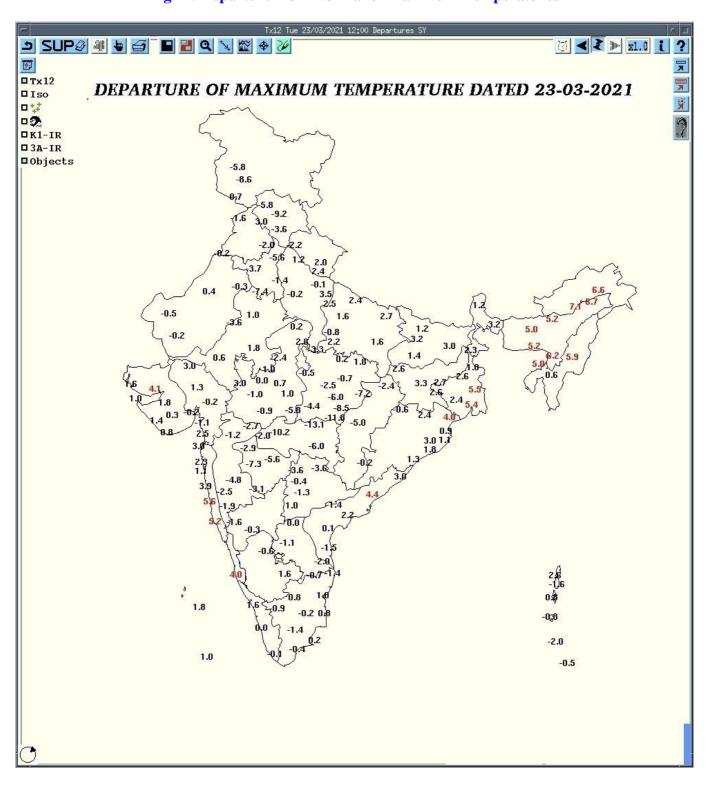
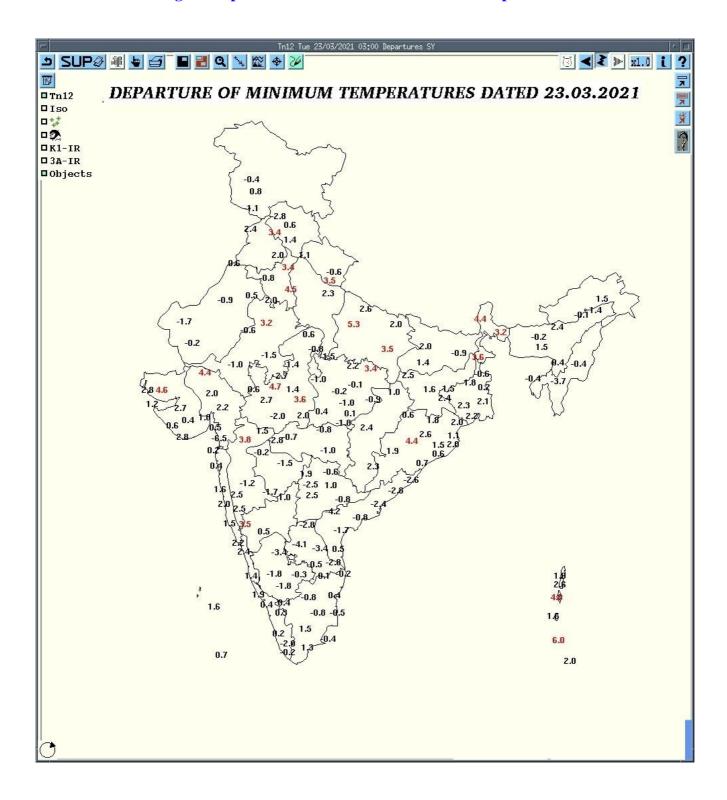


Fig. 5: Departure from Normal of Minimum Temperatures



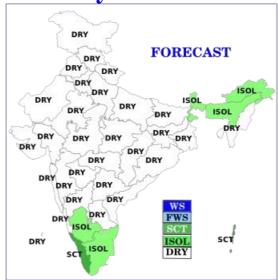
Wednesday 24 March 2021





24 March (Day 1): ♦ Thunderstorm with lightning, hail & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) very likely at isolated places over Uttarakhand; with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) at isolated places over Telangana, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh and with lightning likely at isolated places over Jammu, Kashmir, Ladakh, Gilgit, Baltistan & Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Kerala & Mahe, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.

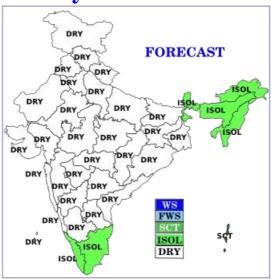
Thursday 25 March 2021





25 March (Day 2): ♦ Thunderstorm with **lightning** very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.

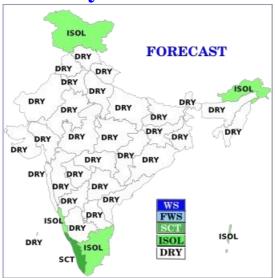
Friday 26 March 2021





26 March (Day 3): ♦ Thunderstorm with **lightning** very likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe, Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya.

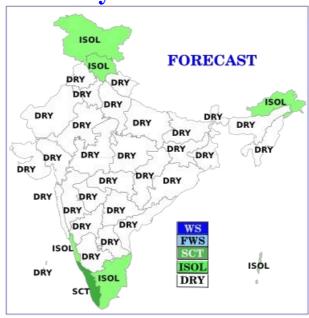
Saturday 27 March 2021





27 March (Day 4): ♦ Thunderstorm with **lightning** likely at isolated places over Kerala & Mahe.

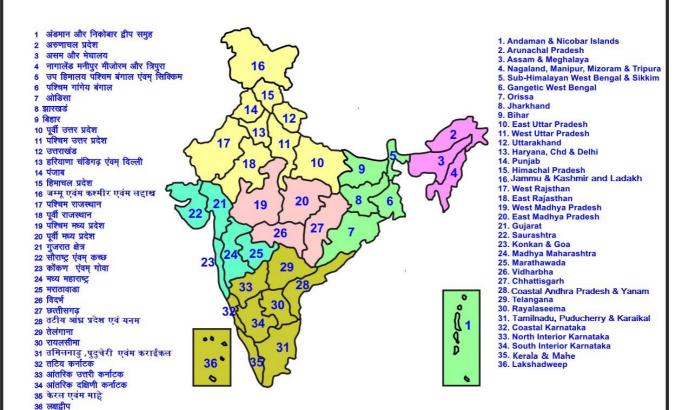
Sunday 28 March 2021





28 March (Day 5): ♦ Thunderstorm with **lightning** likely at isolated places over Jammu, Kashmir, Ladakh, Gilgit, Baltistan & Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Kerala & Mahe.

LEGENDS



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/ A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespred (FWS/ Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

WARNING

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)

ALERT (BE PREPARED)

WATCH (BE UPDATED)

NO WARNING (NO ACTION)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



Heavy Rain



Heavy Snow



77 Thunderstorm



Dust Storm



Strong Winds





Visibility



Cold Wave



Cyclone



+ Heat Wave



Squall/ Hail





Sea State





LEGENDS

WARNING

Probabilistic Forecast

WARNING (TAKE ACTION)
ALERT (BE PREPARED)
WATCH (BE UPDATED)

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75



Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *

When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\ge 40^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\ge 30^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal

#+
Heat Wave

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.

Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C (b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.

Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations
When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum

+ Warm Night When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C.

Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.

When minimum temperature of a station ${\le}10^{\circ}\text{C}\,$ for plains and ${\le}0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.

Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≥ -6.5 °C

Cold Wave

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C

Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is \leq -4.5 °C or actual Minimum Temperature is \leq 15 °C

_ Cold Day When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}C$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}C$ for hilly regions Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.

Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C

Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres

Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres

Fog

0

Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)



An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.



Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)

Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres



A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph



Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre



Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)

Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)

Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)

Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)